RESOLUTION NO. 20-159

Resolution of Initial Council Commitments addressing the Black Lives Matter Movement and Systemic Racism in the wake of the murder of George Floyd by the Minneapolis Police and calls for action from protesters and residents.

Whereas, protests have erupted across the country and in Iowa City in response to the murder of George Floyd by the Minneapolis police; and

Whereas, the City of Iowa City strongly supports the fundamental, constitutional right to free expression and assembly, as carried out in peaceful protest; and

Whereas, protesters and residents are demanding that the City and the City Council take action to address the Black Lives Matter movement and systemic racism; and

Whereas, systemic racism is deeply embedded in the fabric of our country and our city such that an extended and intense effort will be required; and

Whereas, the City Council is committed to that effort and it is in the best interests of the City of Iowa City and its residents; and

Whereas, the City Council desires to set forth its initial commitments to the Black Lives Matter movement.

Now, therefore, be it resolved by the City Council of the City of Iowa City, Iowa, that:

The Council commits to an extended and intense effort to address the Black Lives Matter movement and systemic racism, including but not limited to the following:

1. By December 15, 2020, develop a preliminary plan to restructure the Iowa City Police Department (ICPD) towards community policing, including, but not limited to, reduction of the public’s reliance on police in non-violent situations through use of unarmed professionals, and consideration of community policing initiatives in other cities, including, but not limited to, Minneapolis, MN, Camden, NJ, Los Angeles, CA and San Francisco, CA; and

2. Allocate City funds in the amount of $1,000,000 during the Fiscal Year starting July 1, 2020 for efforts to promote racial equity and social justice, including expansion of the Special Populations Involvement [SPI] program, creation of a new robust affordable housing plan, including, but not limited to, housing in the downtown and core neighborhoods, support of the to be determined efforts of a Truth and Reconciliation Commission, and hold a Council work session on or before August 1, 2020 to address specific allocations; and,
3. Elevate the City's commitment to racial equity and social justice, including expanding efforts to increase the number of minorities employed by the City including eliminating barriers to applications, increase resources devoted to those efforts as needed to better train all city employees and coordinate and report on the use of funds dedicated for racial equity and social justice; and,

4. By August 1, 2020, receive a report from the City Manager on the ICPD's involvement in the use of gas and flash-bang devices during the protest in Iowa City on June 3, 2020; and,

5. By October 1, 2020, create an ad hoc Truth and Reconciliation Commission to bear witness to the truth of racial injustice in Iowa City and to carry out restorative justice, through the collection of testimony and public hearings, with such work to include a recommendation to the Council of a plan for dedicating and/or renaming public spaces and/or rights of way in honor of the Black Lives Matter movement; and,

6. Make it a 2021 City Council legislative priority to advocate for and support our state delegation in enacting criminal justice reform, eliminating the war on drugs and making changes to state law that enable the City's plan to restructure the police department, enhance the authority of the Community Police Review Board (CPRB) and reduce disproportionate minority contact, including support of state legislation decriminalizing small amounts of marijuana; and,

7. Continue use of the racial equity toolkit by city departments and expand such training to the City Council, and work with our local business partners to educate and train the business community on use of a racial equity toolkit; and,

8. Request and receive, by January 1, 2021, a report and recommendation from the CPRB, in consultation with an attorney of its choice, regarding changes to the CPRB ordinance that enhance its ability to provide effective civilian oversight of the ICPD, including but not limited to those that address compelling the testimony of officers, with the report to include a summary of measures considered and rejected by the CPRB, whether it be for policy or legal reasons; and,

9. Direct staff to provide a detailed expenditure summary of the police budget on the City's website; and,

10. Send the letter attached as Exhibit "A" to the Johnson County Sheriff supporting divestment of the MRAP (Mine Resistant Ambush Protected) vehicle and obtain a report from city staff on the military grade equipment in the ICPD's inventory and the federal contracts that provide support to the police department; and,

11. Direct the City Manager to expressly ban, in the ICPD's general orders, any use of chokeholds or any other maneuver that cuts off oxygen or blood flow; and,

12. Direct the City Manager to ensure that ICPD's policy and practices regarding employment of officers is consistent with the goals of recently enacted Iowa House File 2647 to ensure that officers working in Iowa have not committed serious misconduct, as defined therein.; and,
13. Direct the City Manager to review the systems and reporting mechanisms in place at the ICPD for evaluating compliance with the ICPD’s Body Worn Cameras and In-Car Recorders general order, ensure that such systems result in consistent compliance with the general order, revise as necessary to achieve that goal, include real consequences for non-compliance, and report back to the Council upon completion of the review.; and,

14. Direct the City Manager to revise the ICPD’s general orders to require officers to intervene and stop excessive force used by other officers and report the incident directly to a supervisor, and enter into a memorandum of understanding with other area law enforcement agencies regarding such intervention when the excessive force is being used by an officer of another agency such as that currently being discussed and circulated among area law enforcement attached as Exhibit “B”; and,

15. Request and receive a report and recommendation from the City's Public Art Advisory Committee, after input from and consultation with local Black artists, on measures Council should consider to provide opportunities for artistic expression by the Black Lives Matter movement and communities of color, including but not limited to visual arts as well as a public festival dedicated to the celebration of Black culture.

16. Prohibit the use of tear gas, rubber bullets and flashbangs against peaceful protesters.

17. Beginning in calendar year 2021 Juneteenth, June 19, shall be a city holiday and shall replace an existing city holiday.

Passed and approved this 16th day of June 2020.

[Signature]
Mayor

[Signature]
City Clerk

[Signature]
City Attorney’s Office (06/17/2020)

It was moved by Salih and seconded by Mims the Resolution be adopted, and upon roll call there were:

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June 17, 2020

Lonny Pulkrabek
Johnson County Sheriff
P.O. Box 2540
511 S. Capitol Street
Iowa City, IA 52244

Dear Sheriff Pulkrabek,

On behalf of the City Council of the City of Iowa City, I am writing to request that the Sheriff’s office divest itself of the MRAP (Mine-Resistant Ambush Protected) vehicle. A military-grade vehicle designed for war zones is not suitable for use by local law enforcement. It undermines public confidence and trust in law enforcement and thereby interferes with the goal of keeping the community safe.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Bruce Teague, Mayor
City of Iowa City
MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Date: June 10, 2020

This MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING is entered into by the Johnson County Sheriff’s Department, Iowa City Police Department, University of Iowa Department of Public Safety, Coralville Police Department, North Liberty Police Department and University Heights Police Department to grant authority to our law enforcement officers from each jurisdiction to intervene if unreasonable force is observed.

DUTY TO INTERVENE

Any law enforcement officer present and observing another law enforcement officer using force that is beyond that which is objectively reasonable under the circumstances shall when in a position to do so, intercede to prevent the use of unreasonable force.

Sworn officers and deputies must protect the public and other employees regardless of tenure, rank, or member agency, and must safely intervene by verbal and physical means.

A law enforcement officer who observes another employee use force that exceeds the degree of force permitted by law should promptly report these observations to a supervisor.

We agree and hold ourselves accountable to the communities we serve.

Respectfully,

Bill Campbell, Iowa City Chief of Police
Scott Beckner, Director of Public Safety U of Iowa

Lonny Pulkrabek, Johnson County Sheriff
Shane Kron, City of Coralville Chief of Police

Diane Venenga, North Liberty Chief of Police
Troy Kelsay, University Heights Chief of Police
June 17, 2020

Janet Lyness
Johnson County Attorney
417 S. Clinton Street
Iowa City, IA 52240

Dear County Attorney Lyness,

On behalf of the City Council and in accordance with the motion passed by the City Council at its Special Council Meeting on June 16, 2020 to discuss Black Lives Matter/Systemic Racism/Police Policies, I hereby request that all charges you are prosecuting against Black Lives Matter protesters be dismissed. Attached is the summary provided to Council by the police department of protest and traffic related charges filed by the ICPD between 5/30/2020 and 6/09/2020 proximal to demonstration locations, dates and times.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Bruce Teague, Mayor
City of Iowa City

Encl.
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